Monthly Table of Contents alert service of the recently added magazines & journals.

August 2024, Vol. 01, No.08



Compiled by:

LEARNING RESOURCE CENTRE

Email: lrc@worldskillcenter.org
Toll-Free Number: 1800 266 6002
Website: www.lrc.worldskillcenter.org
OPAC: www.opac.worldskillcenter.org

www.sanskriti.edu.in SANSKRITI UNIVERSITY





CHAIRMAN AND EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Arroso Puris VICE CHAIRPERSON AND EXECUTIVE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Kalli Purio GROUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER: Dinesh Bhatia

BROUP EDITORIAL DIRECTOR: Rail Changagooa

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER: Manoj Sharma

GROUP CREATIVE EDITOR: Nilanjan Das; GROUP PHOTO EDITOR; Bandeep Singh

EDITOR (FEATURES): Kisl Jobir Friese

MANASING EDITORS: Sunil Menon, S. Sahaya Ranjit; Musaw: M.G. Arun

EXECUTIVE FOITORS: Manisha Saroop, Kaushik Deka

SENIOR DEPUTY EDITORS: Sangram K. Parhi; Hyperasia: Amarmath K. Manon

DEPUTY EDITORS: Sasi Nair, Anilesh S. Mahajan:

lurus: Rohit Perihar: Mussu: Suhani Singh

SENIOR EDITORS: Practip R. Sagar, Ashish Mukherjee; Pana, Amitabh Srivestava SENIOR ASSOCIATE EDITORS: Sonall Acharjea, Sonal Khetarpal, Sulkat Niyogi Poulomi Banerjee; Musisa: Dhaval. S., Kulkarni; Assensaco: Jumana Shah; Bioniu: Rahul Noronha

ASSOCIATE EDITOR: Avishek G. Dastidar: Beverurur: Ajay Sukumaran

SENIOR ASSISTANT EDITOR: Vipul Grover

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS: LUCKNOW: Prashant Srivastava.

Kousse: Arkamoy Datta Majumdar

PHOTO DEPARTMENT: Chandra Deep Kumar (Deputy Chief Photographer).

Rajwant Singh Rawat (Principal Photographer):
Muwae: Mandar Suresh Deodhar (Chief Photographer)
PROTO RESEARCHERS: Prabhakar Tiwari (Deputy Visual Research Editor).

Saloni Vaid, Jodha Singh Adhikari (Principal Photo Researchers)

CHIEF OF GRAPHICS: Tanmoy Chakraborty

ART DEPARTMENT: Sanisy Piplani (Creative Editor):

Angshuman De (Senior Art Director): Rajesh Kumar Angira (Associate Art Director) Bhoomesh Dutt Sharma, Santosh Kumar Sharma (Assistant Art Directors), Prayeen Kumar Gummadi (Chief Designer); Siddhant Jumde (Chief Illustrator)

PRODUCTION DEPARTMENT: Harish Agarwal (Chief of Production).

Naveen Guota (Chief Coordinator)

SENIOR ASSOCIATE PUBLISHER (IMPACT)

IMPACT TEAM

Senior General Managers: Mayur Rastogi (North), Jitendra Lad (West) General Manager: Syed Naveed (Chennal)

GROUP CHIEF MARKETING OFFICER: Vivek Malhotra

SALES AND OPERATIONS

Deepak Bhatt, Senior General Manager (National Sales) Vipin Bagga, General Manager (Operations) Rajeev Gandhi, General Manager (North) Vogesh Godhanial Gautam, Regional Sales Manager (West)



Volume 49-Number 32: For the week

July 30-August 5, 2024, published on every Friday

- · Editorial/Corporate Office Living Media India Ltd., India Today Group Mediaplex, FC-8, Sector-16A, Film City, Noida - 201301; Phone: 0120-4807100
- Subscriptions: For assistance contact, Customer Care, India Today Group,
- C-9, Sector-10, Noida (UP) 201301. email: wecare@intoday.com; Phone / Whatsapp: +91 8597 778 778 (Monday to Friday, 10 am 6pm)
- Sales: Direct all trade enquiries to General Manager (Sales), Living Media India Limited, C-9, Sector-10, Noida-201301 (UP).
- Regd. Office: F-26, First Floor, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001.
 Impact Offices: 1201, 12th Floor, Tower 2 A, One Indiabulls Centre,
- (Jupiter Mills), S.B. Marg, Lower Parel (West), Mumbai-400013.
- Phone: 022 69193355; Fax: 66063226 E-1, Ground Floor, Videocon Towers, Jhandewalan Extn, New Delhi.

- F. I., foround r Foot, Viaccoon Towns, Jananevasar Lain, New Evan, Door Nei Silo, 1610, 612, 21 sh Foot, Block A, Imperial Chaitanya Building, Anna Salai, Teynampet, Chennai, Tamilinadu-600018.
 *201-204 Richmond Towers, and Floor, 12, Richmond Road, 8201-204 Richmond Towers, and Floor, 12, Richmond Road, 8201-2067, 22218434; Fax: 22218335; 822183431 Nehru Road, 4th Floor, Kolkata-700071; Phones: 22825398; 822. Jawaharial Nehru Road, 4th Floor, Kolkata-700071; Phones: 22825398; 82218355; 8221825555; 82218355; 8221835555; 822183555; 822183555; 82218355555; 82218355555555555555555555
- Fax: 22827254; •6-3-885/7/B, Somajiguda, Hyderabad-500082; Phone: 23401657, 23400479, 23410100, 23402481, 23410982, 23411498;

Fax: 23403484 • 39/1045, Karakkatt Road, Kochi 682016; Phones: 2377057, 2377058; Fax: 2377059 • 2/C, "Suryarath Bldg", 2nd Floor, Behind White se, Panchwati, Office C.G. Road, Ahmedabad-380006; Phone: 26560393, 110000. Panchwatt, Office C.G. Road, Ammedated-SB0000; Phone: 26560 26560929; Fax: 26565293 «Copyright Living Media India Ltd. All rights reserved throughout the world. Reproduction in any manner is prohibited. Printed and published by Manoj Sharma on behalf of Living Media India Limited. Printed at Thomson Press India Limited, 18-25 Milestone, Delhi Mathura Road, Faridabad-121007, (Haryana) and at Bu-Bung Enterpolices 18d. Indiastrial Town. 4th Maio Road. Balatine and at Bu-Bung Enterpolices. 18d. Indiastrial Town.

and at Rajhans Enterprises, 184, Industrial Town, 4th Main Road, Rajajinagar, Bengaluru-560044, (Karnataka).

Published at F-26, First Floor, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001.

Editor: Raj Chengappa

etake the responsibility for returning unsolicited publication material

All disputes are subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of competent courts and forums in Delhi/New Delhi only



For reprint rights and syndication enquiries, contact syndications///pinloday.com or call +91-120-4078000 www.syndicationstoday.in

INSIDE



COVER STORY

THE NEW GEN BUDGET

WILL THE MODI GOVERNMENT'S INITIATIVES FOR MASSIVE JOB CREATION WORK?

Note to the reader From time to time, you will see pages titled 'An Impact Feature' or 'Focus' in INDIA TODAY. These are no different from advertisements, and the magazine's editorial staff is not involved in their creation in any way.

Cover by NILANJAN DAS / AI; Digital Imaging by AMARJEET SINGH NEGI



Readers are recommended to make appropriate enquiries before sending money, incurring expenses or entering into commitments in relation to any advertisement appearing in this publication. The India Today Group does not vouch for any claims made by the advertisers of products and services. The printer, publisher, editor-inchief and the editor of the India Today Group publications shall not be held liable for any consequences in the event of such claims not being honoured by the advertisers.

FOR SUBSCRIPTION ASSISTANCE, CONTACT: Customer Care, India Today Group, C-9, Sector-10, Noida (UP) - 201301. email: wecare@intoday.com | Phone / Whatsapp: +91 8597 778 778 (Monday to Friday, 10 am - 6pm)



letters.editor@intoday.com of log on to www.indiatoday.if

INSIDE

THE STATES

70 SPECIAL PLATTER O FOR PARTNERS

Andhra Pradesh and Bihar, two states led by BJP allies, get enough of a budget bonanza for the Opposition to cry foul



INFRASTRUCTURE |

A SUSTAINED

Budget gives an adequate push to each of the big infrastructure sectors-railways, highways, housing, industry, urban planning

AGRICULTURE

WAITING FOR JU THE HARVEST

The focus has been on raising farmer incomes and widening the scope of the rural job market

HEALTH

2 A BIT SHORT OF BREATH

The allocation for health and family welfare not only falls short of expectations, but misses out on critical areas





ON TARGET

The change in allocation may not be substantive but is directed towards the right areas

SPACE & NUCLEAR TECH

O MISSION

The focus is on research and opening up of the sectors to private players BITE

STRIKING A BALANCE

Six top economists give their reading of the Union Budget 2024-25

Q&A | BITTER PILLS, SWEET REWARDS Raghu Dixit's long-awaited new album, Shakkar. was made during the most difficult phase of his life





LEAD ESSAY **A GLOBAL CLASS**

What it will take for India to make a giant leap in education instead of incremental change

INTERVIEW

'MORE OPTIONS FOR STUDENTS'

UGC chairman M. Jagadesh Kumar outlines reforms undertaken by the higher education regulator

GENERAL UNIVERSITIES (GOVERNMENT)

ERA OF INCLUSIVE EXCELLENCE JNU students have access to the best minds.

The varsity is also expanding into e-learning

GENERAL UNIVERSITIES (PRIVATE)

CLIMATE FOR BRILLIANCE

Symbiosis combines cutting-edge academic choices with a culture of transparency

MEDICAL

EXTENDING THE FRONTIERS

AIIMS consistently remains in pole position for the country's aspiring doctors

TECHNICAL

FOUNTAINHEAD OF INNOVATION

By broadening its scope, IIT Delhi is fostering a new generation of researchers and innovators

LAW

SETTING THE BAR HIGH

The premier university is increasing student intake and expanding its postgraduate programmes

THE COMPLETE RESULTS Ranks and scores of universities in

various streams

DIA-RUSSIA DEFENCE TAKES A BACKSEAT

WARNINGS UNHEEDED

NYDERABAD THE QUTB SHAHI RESTORATION



AUGUST 12, 2024 ₹100

ININDIA

INDIANS ARE FACING A DEBILITATING SLEEP DEFICIT.
BUT PROMISING NEW THERAPIES ARE AT HAND



CHAIRMAN AND EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Arroyo Puris VICE CHAIRPERSON AND EXECUTIVE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Kalli Purio GROUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER: Dinesh Bha

GROUP EDITORIAL DIRECTOR: Raj Chengappa

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER: Manoj Sharma

GROUP CREATIVE EDITOR: Nilanjan Dass; GROUP PHOTO EDITOR: Bondoep Singh EDITOR (FEATURES): Kai Jabir Friese

MAKAGING EDITORS: Sunil Menon, S. Sahaya Ranjit: Mussu: M.G. Arun

EXECUTIVE EDITORS: Manisha Saroop, Kaushik Deka

SENIOR DEPUTY EDITORS: Sangram K. Parhi; Hideraako: Amarnath K. Menon

DEPUTY EDITORS: Sasi Nair, Anilesh S. Mahajan: Rohlt Parihar; Muvaw: Suhani Singh

SENIOR EDITORS: Pradip R. Sagar, Ashish Mukherjee; Panu: Amitabh Srivastava

SEXIOR ASSOCIATE EDITORS: Sonali Acharjee, Sonali Khetarpal, Salkat Nivosi. Poulomi Banerjee; Museur: Dhaval, S., Kulkarni; Анкевило: Jumana Shah. Внояк: Rahul Noronha

ASSOCIATE EDITOR: Avishek G. Dastidar: Bengauru: Ajay Sukumaran

SEXUOR ASSISTANT EDITOR: Vipul Grover

SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS: LUCKNOW: Prashant Srivastava; DUKKIK: Arkamoy Datta Majumdar

PROTO DEPARTMENT: Chandra Deep Kumar (Deputy Chief Photographer).

alwant Singh Rawat (Principal Photographer): Mussic Mandar Suresh Deodhar (Chief Photographer)

PHOTO RESEARCHERS: Prabhakar Tiwari (Deputy Visual Research Editor).

Saloni Vaid, Jodha Singh Adhikari (Principal Photo Researchers)

CHIEF OF GRAPHICS: Tanmoy Chakraborty

ART DEPARTMENT: Sanjay Piplani (Creative Editor):

Angshuman De (Senior Art Director): Rajesh Kumar Angira (Associate Art Director) Bhoomesh Dutt Sharma, Santosh Kumar Sharma (Assistant Art Directors), Praveen Kumar Gummadi (Chief Designer): Siddhant Jumde (Chief Illustrator)

PRODUCTION DEPARTMENT: Harish Agarwal (Chief of Production). Naveen Gusta (Chief Coordinator)

SENIOR ASSOCIATE PUBLISHER (IMPACT)

Suparma Kum

IMPACT TEAM

Senior General Managers: Mayur Rastogl (North), Jitendra Lad (West) General Manager: Sved Naveed (Chennai)

GROUP CHIEF MARKETING OFFICER: Vivek Malhotra

SALES AND OPERATIONS

Deepak Bhatt, Senior General Manager (National Sales) Vipin Bagga, General Manager (Operations) Rajeev Gandhi, General Manager (North) Vogesh Godhaniai Gautam, Regional Sales Manager (West)



Volume 49-Number 33: For the week August 6-12, 2024, published on every Friday

- Editorial/Corporate Office Living Media India Ltd., India Today Group
- Mediaplex, FC-8, Sector-16A, Film City, Noida 201301; Phone: 0120-4807100

 Subscriptions: For assistance contact, Customer Care, India Today Group,
- C-9, Sector-10, Noida (UF) 201301. email: wecarv@intoday.com;
 Phone (Whatsapp: +91 8597 778 778 (Monday to Friday, 10 am 6pm).
 Sales: Direct all trade enquiries to General Manager (Sales), Living Media India Limited, C-9, Sector-10, Noida-201301 (UF).
- Regd. Office: F-26, First Floor, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001.
- Impact Offices: 1201, 12th Floor, Tower 2 A, One Indiabulls Centre, (Jupiter Mills), S.B. Marg, Lower Parel (West), Mumbai-400013;
- Phone: 022 69193335; Fax: 66063226 E-1, Ground Floor, Videocon Towers, Jhandewalan Extn, New Delhi

- D. Lyrouni Flori, Vinecou Toleris, Januare want, Christian San Building, Anna Salai, Teynampet, Chennai, Tamilnadu-600018.
 201-204 Richmond Towers, 2nd Floor, 12, Richmond Road, Bangalore-560025; Phones: 22212448, 22213037, 22218343; Fax: 22218335;
- Jawahartal Nehru Road, 4th Floor, Kolkata-700071; Phones: 22825398;
 Fax: 22827254; e-6-3-885/7/B, Somajiguda, Hyderahad-500082;
 Phone: 23401657, 23400479, 23410100, 23402481, 23410982, 23411498; Fax: 23403484 • 39/1045, Karakkatt Road, Kochi 682016; Phones: 2377057, 2377058; Fax: 2377059 • 2/C, "Suryarath Bldg", 2nd Floor, Behind White

House, Panchwati, Office C.G. Road, Ahmedahad-380006; Phone: 26560393, 26560929; Fax: 26565293 • Copyright Living Media India Ltd. All rights reserved throughout the world. Reproduction in any manner is prohibited. Printed and published by Manoj Sharma on behalf of I king Media India Limited. Printed at Thomson Press India Limited, 18-36 Milestone, Delhi Mathura Road, Faridabad-121007, (Haryana)

and at Rajhans Enterprises, 134, Industrial Town, 4th Main Road, Rajajinagar, u-560014 (Karnataka).

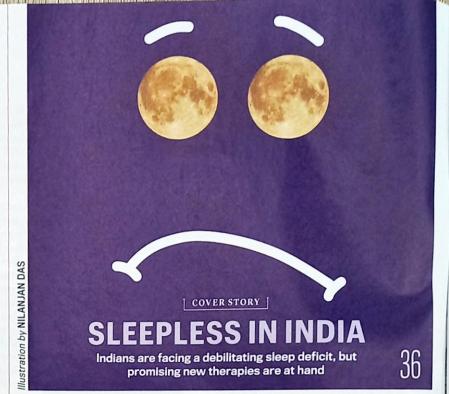
Published at F-26, First Floor, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001.

Editor: Raj Chengappa

All disputes are subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of competent courts and forums in Delhi/New Delhi only



For reprint rights and syndication enquiries, contact www.syndicationstoday.in



UPFRONT

THE RAJ BHAVAN STAND-OFF PG 5

GUJARAT: A DISTURBING ACT AT PLAY PG 8

LEISURE

OTT: FAWAD KHAN IS BACK PG 49

> WITH GUNEET MONGA PG 58

KERALA |

THE WAYANAD BLUNDERS

Despite expert recommendations, mining and deforestation continued apace, triggering the current tragedy

INDIA-RUSSIA

KEEPING AN ARMS DISTANCE

Despite lower arms purchases from Russia, India has to keep up strategic defence ties with Moscow J&K

PAK'S NEW GAMEPLAN IN JAMMU

The wave of militant attacks has got the security establishment scrambling to provide a 'full-throttle' response

QUTB SHAHI PARK

A RETURN TO GRANDEUR

The funerary complex of Hyderabad's founding rulers is restored to its breathtaking glory

Note to the reader: From time to time, you will see pages titled 'An Impact Feature' or 'Focus' in INDIA TODAY. They are no different from an advertisement and the magazine's editorial staff is not involved in their creation in any way.

Cover by NILANJAN DAS



Readers are recommended to make appropriate enquiries before sending money, incurring expenses or entering into commitments in relation to any advertisement appearing in this publication. The India Today Group does not vouch for any claims made by the advertisers of products and services. The printer, publisher, editor-in-chief and the editor of the India Today Group publications shall not be held liable for any consequences in the event of such claims not being honoured by the advertisers,

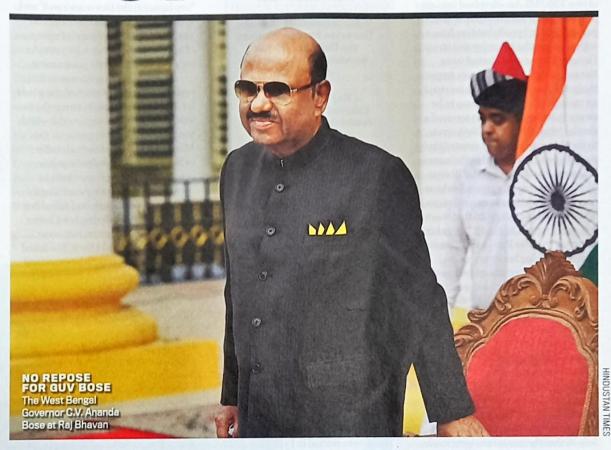
FOR SUBSCRIPTION ASSISTANCE, CONTACT: Customer Care, India Today Group, C-9, Sector-10, Noida (UP) - 201301. email: wecare@intoday.com | Phone / Whatsapp: +91 8597 778 778 (Monday to Friday, 10 am - 6pm)

E-MAIL ato: letters.editor@intoday.com or log on to www.indiatoday.in BIHAR: NITISH'S **NEXT GEN** PG 7

HIGHWAYS: THE TOLL OF TOLLS

PERON

BANGLADESH: HASINA'S BIG **CHALLENGE PG 12**



BENGAL |

THE RAJ BHAVAN STAND-OFF

By Arkamoy Datta Majumdar

he true dimensions of the present can only be understood when measured against the past. Biman Banerjee, Speaker of the West Bengal assembly, looks back almost wistfully at the tenure of the previous governor. Before his nomination as India's vice-president in July 2022, Jagdeep Dhankhar had had a rancorous three-year run at Kolkata Raj Bhavan-relations with the state

government had deteriorated to such an extent that chief minister Mamata Banerjee had blocked him on Twitter. But compared to how things are now, Speaker Banerjee finds that phase "still acceptable". Governor C.V. Ananda Bose, in office since November 18, 2022, finds himself entangled in a bitter war with the Trinamool Congress (TMC) regime that's gone well beyond the usual standoffs about assent being withheld

to bills. The hostilities have attained another scale, with the gubernatorial office entrapped in an unprecedented web of litigation-sexual harassment charges against Bose have now led to the Supreme Court examining the legal immunity afforded to governors. Toss into that boiling pot a defamation case against Mamata, and it was a perfect recipe for high constitutional drama.

How raw the feelings are on both





HES CHARPLESON AND EXPOSITIVE EXTEN-IN-CHIEF KIND PLATE

MOUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE DEFICES TOWNS TOWN MAN CHANGE MICHAEL BY CHANGE

DHE EXCERNI WHICE VANS STATES

MADE CREATED CONTROL Milliogram Dates MADES PROTES (DATES Disrolling) Simply

DATA PERMITS VALUE Frame

MINNERS ENTERS: Suni Marcin, S. Sahasa Ranjit, Masse M.G. Arun

(SECURINE EXPORT), Marrisha Sarrocci, Kauschik Delia.

SMOR SEPUTY ENTORS: Surgram K. Plarts: Hostonic Americk K. Marcin BETWEEN STORY, Sport Name, Arriganh S., Marhapon,

in Roll Partie: Mason Subari Strept

SENSE (BITORS: Proutip R. Sagar, Ashish Mukharjee, Plove, Amtash Sirkastava SCHOOL ACCOUNTY STREETS, School Achartee, School Chemistral, Stakes Words nertee Masse Chaval S. Kulkarri, Awazonic Jumpha Shah

ACCIONATE ENTOR: Aristhole G. Dannator: Bosourior: Alay Sulumeran

SENIOR ASSISTANT EDITOR: Vipul Grover

Box, Rabi Kroobs

PROM, CHRESPONDER'S Lucycon Product Stripping

NATE DEPARTMENT: Chanche Diese Kurner (Disputy Chief Photographer). Revert Stylt Revot (Process Processore)

Mandar Screek Deother (Dief Photographer)

PARTS RESEMBLESS Probleker Therri Dignary Visual Research Editor).

Salon Vald, Jodha Singh Adhikani Principal Photo Researchers)

CHEF OF BLAPHICS, Tarrinay Chalesborry

ME REPAIRMENT Sarriey Polent Chastrer Editor's

mari De Glenor Art Director): Rejech Kumar Angra (Associate Art Director) Processin Dutt Sharma, Santosin Kumar Sharma (Assistant Art Directors). teven Kinar Gunnad (Dief Desgrer) Siddhert Junde (Dief Bustrator)

PERSONAL REPORTED Horse Agency (Chief of Production).

Senor General Managers: Mayor Rasting (North), Jitandra Lad (West)

GROUP CROSS MARKETING DEFICES: Vivol Visitoria

epak Bhatt, Senior General Manager National Sales

(pri Bags, General Menager (Coinstons) Rainer Gandhi, General Manager (North)



me 49-Number 34; For the week

August 15-19, 2024, published on every Friday

Editorial Corporate Office Living Media India Ltd., India Today Group Mediapies, P.C.s. Sector-16A, Film Cry, Noida - 201301; Phone: 0120-4807100 Subscriptions: For assistance contact, Customer Care, India Today Group, C-6, Sector-10, Noida (CP) - 201301. email: wecare@intoday.com; Plante | Whatmapp: -91 8097 778 778 (Monday to Friday, 10 am - 6pm).

• Index: Direct all trade empiries to General Manager (Sales), Living Media India

Limited, C.O. Sector VI, Noida 201901 (UF).

• Regil, Office: F-96, First Floor, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001.

• Impact Officer: 1901, 19th Floor, Tower 2 A, One Indiabella Centre.

Jupiner Mills J. E. Marg, Lower Parel (West), Mumbal-400013; Nume: 192 69198255; Fac: 66063226

L. L. General Floor, Videocon Towers, Frandewslan Erta, New Delhi Door No. 610, 6104, 612, 5th Plone, Block A, Imperial Chaitanya Building, Inna Islai, Teynampet Chennai, Tamlinado 600018. 200-2004 Richmond Towers, 2nd Floor, 12, Richmond Road.

Empire 500070 Phone 22273448, 22715077, 22718349, Fax: 22218335; *32 Januaria Schru Road, 4th Floor, Kolkata 200071; Phones: 22825398; Fac: 83887854. + 6-5-885/7/8, Sonujigoda, Hyderabad-500082.

Plane 2540007 25400475 25410000, 23402481, 23410982, 23411498; Fac: Stationers St. 1960; Karakkatt Road, Kocha 680016; Phones 297/007; 207/006; Fac: 207/007 s. I.C. Suryanath Eldy, 2nd Floor, Behind White House Fandamati, Office C.G. Road, Abmedahad 380006; Phone: 26560393. concern: Fac 10560100 • Copyright Living Media India Ltd. All rights

mount disconficient like world. Respeciation in any manner is possibilited.

Friended and published by Manoj thorous on behalf of I being Media
falls: Jamited. Friended at Thomsoon From India I bushed.

1 sainted. Friended at Thomsoon From India I bushed.

2 of this bushes. Defin Matthews Road, Farichabed 121007, (Haryana)
and or Englasses Tatterpriors, 164, Industrial Town, 4th Main Road, Rajajinagae.

Futilished at F-96. First Floor, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110001.

Editor Raj Chengappa

(ill disputes are subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of competent courts and formus in Delhi/New Delhi only



For expelse rights and syndication enquires, contact sundicatorises related as on or call x91-125-4078000 www.syndicationstoday.in



NEIGHBOURS

E OF FIRE

WHY INDIA SHOULD WORRY

UPFRONT

WAYANAD: PICKING UP THE PIECES PG 5

MP: BAGHELKHAND'S PAST REWRITTEN PG 12

INSIDE

LEISURE

LIGHTS, CAMERA, **ACTING PG 49**

> WITH MILIND SOMAN PG 58

QUOTAS IN QUOTA

PANACEA OR JZ PANDORA'S BOX?

The Supreme Court's decision allowing subclassifications within SC/ STs has set off a debate

RAJASTHAN

20 TEETHING JO TROUBLES

A nobody pitchforked into the hot seat as CM, Bhajan Lal Sharma is evolving his policy signature

EDUCATION CONCLAVE

REIMAGINING 4 EDUCATION

The India Today Education Conclave saw educators debate on making India a global leader, ready for the 21st century

Note to the reader

From time to time, you will see pages titled 'An Impact Feature' or 'Focus' in INDIA TODAY, These are no different from advertisements, and the magazine's editorial staff is not involved in their creation in any way.

Cover by NILANJAN DAS



Readers are recommended to make appropriate enquiries before sending money. incurring expenses or entering into commitments in relation to any advertisement appearing in this publication. The India Today Group does not vouch for any claims made by the advertisers of products and services. The printer, publisher, editor-inchief and the editor of the India Today Group publications shall not be held liable for any consequences in the event of such claims not being honoured by the advertisers.



FOR SUBSCRIPTION ASSISTANCE, CONTACT: Customer Care, E-MAIL \ to: India Today Group, C-9, Sector-10, Nolda (UP) - 201301, email: wecare@intoday.com | Phone / Whatsapp: +918597778778 letters.editor@intoday.com or (Monday to Friday, 10 am - 6pm) log on to www.indiatoday.in



ISH MANOLI

WAYANAD LANDSLIDES

PICKING UP THE PIECES

By Jeemon Jacob in Chooralmala, Wayanad

t's as if even the road is afraid to go down that last stretch to the 'valley of death'. Ten days have passed since a wailing wall of monsoon water and mountain debris cannoned down on two villages, Mundakkai and Chooralmala, leaving only memories, videos and sundered human body parts. But nothing ventures beyond Kalpetta, the administrative headquarters of Wayanad district, which you hit climbing up the hairpin bends from Kozhikode. Only ambulances and police vehicles stir the gravel on those last 21 kilometres.

Past Meppadi, you bump into police checkpoints-another reminder that the emergency period isn't over. Search and rescue operations are still on for the 152 people who have not been accounted for.

There is nothing to mark the two villages that have disappeared, except for some broken signage. School, houses, the small line of shops down main street, the resorts on the outskirts, it's all now part of a mud sludge, a thick brown line across the foothills, running down from Punchirimattom, the epicentre of the first landslide. The July 29 disaster has

officially claimed the lives of 224 people, including 88 women and 37 children. The unofficial toll exceeds 500. Only 172 bodies have been identified so far-180odd body parts, severed from perhaps a roughly proportionate number of owners, await claimants. Perhaps in vain.

On August 6, around 35 unidentified bodies and 154 body parts were buried, after all-faith prayers, in Puthumala, itself a site where a landslide had killed five people in August 2019. The mourners included state ministers and district officials. The bodies and body parts are

INDEPENDENCE DAY SPECIAL

www.indiatoday.in

AUGUST 26, 2024

Freedom@77

HOW INDIA CAN BECOME A GLOBAL GIANT

TOP EXPERTS GIVE A ROADMAP FOR 10 KEY SECTORS

INDEPENDENCE DAY SPECIAL

INDIA TODAY



Freedom@77

HOW INDIA CAN BECOME A GLOBAL GIANT

TOP EXPERTS GIVE A ROADMAP FOR 10 KEY SECTORS





A FORCE FOR GOOD

INSIDE

MANDAR DEODHAR



Freedom@77

5. TECHNOLOGY 77

78 SPEEDING ON THE DIGITAL FREEWAY

Indian govt and private players have taken up the development of new-age tech on mission mode

86 LEADING THE WORLD OF INFOTECH

By Kris Gopalakrishnan, Chairman, Axilor Ventures

88 STRIVE TO BE TECHNOLOGY LEADERS

By Ashok Jhunjhunwala, Institute Professor, IIT Madras

90 UNLOCKING INDIA'S **TECH POTENTIAL**

By Rudra Chaudhuri. Director, Carnegie India



ANI

6. DEFENCE 93

94 A MILITARY SUPERPOWER

Determined modernisation through domestic production is the way ahead

100 READYING OUR ARMED FORCES FOR TOMORROW

By Gen. M.M. Naravane (retd), Former Chief of Army Staff

102 INDIAN OCEAN AS INDIA'S OCEAN

By Admiral Sunil Lanba (retd), Former Chief of Naval Staff

104 RACE TO BE A SUPERPOWER IN SPACE By Amitabha Ghosh, Planetary scientist at NASA

2. INFRASTRUCTURE 25

26 FAST LANE TO PROGRESS

India's ambitious infrastructure drive is transforming roads, railways and aviation

32 BUILDING A LOGISTICS SPEEDWAY

By R. Dinesh, Chairman, TVS Supply Chain Solutions

34 BECOMING THE HUB OF GLOBAL AVIATION

By Kapil Kaul, CEO & Director, CAPA India

36 SHAPING THE NEXT TOURISM POWERHOUSE

By Deep Kalra, Founder & Chairman, MakeMyTrip

3. INDUSTRY 39

40 THE GROWTH FACTORIES

The \$10 trillion economy dream has spurred policy shifts that aim to transform India into a global manufacturing powerhouse

46 INDIA AS THE 'PLUS ONE' TO CHINA By Sanjiv Mehta, Executive Chairman,

L Catterton India

48 FIRING INDIA INC'S AMBITION

By Naushad Forbes, Co-chairman, Forbes Marshall

50 MAKING A GLOBAL MARK

By R.C. Bhargava, Chairman, Maruti Suzuki India

4. EDUCATION 59

60 TURNING A NEW PAGE

The National Education Policy 2020 must be implemented to iron out flaws in India's education system

MANEESH AGNIHOTRI

70 INDIA AS A GLOBAL STUDY CENTRE

By Pramath Raj Sinha, Founder & Chairman, Harappa Education and Ashoka University

72 CRAFTING SCHOOLS OF THE **FUTURE**

By Rukmini Banerji, CEO, Pratham **Education Foundation**

74 OUR NEW TRYST WITH DESTINY

By Manish Sabharwal, Co-founder. Teamlease Services



HARDIK CHHABRA

INSIDE





. 9. ENERGY 145

144 THE PATH TO CARBON ZERO India needs to tap its natural resources and

leverage the renewable power generation

SE THE GREEN CHAMPION By Alay Mathur, Director General, International Solar Alliance

Energy Commission

INC. HOW INDIA CAN CAPITALISE ON ITS THORIUM RESERVES By Anil Kakodkar, Former Chairman, Atomic

7. HEALTH 107

FOR INDIA TO GET BETTER India's path to becoming a global powerhouse hinges on the well-being of its people

A HEALTH SYSTEM THAT TRULY CARES By K. Srinath Raddy, Distinguished Professor of Public Health and Past President, PHFI

M THE PHARMACY TO THE WORLD By Satish Raddy, Chairman, Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd

SPEARHEADING PHARMA INNOVATION By Kiran Mazumdar-Shaw, Executive Chairperson, Biocon and Biocon Biologics

8. AGRICULTURE 127 .

23 THE SEEDS OF A REVOLUTION Horticulture is booming, now it strives to be a game-changer in agriculture exports

IN FOCUS ON HIGH-VALUE AGRI By Ashok Dalwal, CEO. National Rainfed Area

IN DIVERSIFY THE FOOD EXPORT BASKET By Siraj Hussain, Former Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture

WZ WANTED: A PUSH FOR PULSES By Ashok Gulatt, Distinguished Professor, ICRIER

Note to the reader: From time to time, you will see pages titled 'An impact Feature' or Focus' in you now. They are no different from an adverbeament and the magazine's editorial staff is not involved in their creation in any way.



GETTY IMAGE

10. SOFT POWER 159

IIII THE ART OF MAKING AN IMPACT Indian talent has been finding recognition globally in the fields of films, performing and fine arts and sports

184 FINDING OUR SPORTING GENE By Parth Jindal, Founder, JSW Sports and Inspire Institute of Sport

INDIA AS A CULTURE CZARINA By Kiran Nadar, Founder, Kiran Nadar Museum of Art

IIII TAKING THE WORLD STAGE By Guneet Monga Kapoor, Academy Award-winning Indian film producer & Founder, Sikhya Entertainment

sineerin review

A Must For Engineering Aspirants

CBSE * JEE (MAIN) * JEE (ADVANCED) **AND OTHER ENGINEERING ENTRANCE TESTS**

Digital Version

Latest Mock Tests From Top Institutes







COMPLETE SOLUTIONS

JEE (Main) * JEE (Advanced) **EAMCET Andhra**

Directory Of Engineering Institutes

CBSE Board Exam

Complete Syllabus Of Class XI & XII Physics ★ Chemistry ★ Mathematics

JEE (Advanced) 2024 Toppers' Success Stories



Ved Lahoti





Aditya



Bhogalapalli Sandesh



Rhythm Kedia



Putti Kushal Kumar

CSR Engineering Colleges Survey 2024 —

Words Of Wisdom From Luminaries Of Engineering Education In India



Indian Institute of Technology IIT Jammu

Your favourite magazine is now available in Digital Version also. Simply login to

www.competitionreview.in

and access the ESR eMagazine.

Founder & Editor S. K. Sachdeva

Managing Director

Vandana Badhwar

Director Sales Vijav Lakshmi

Executive Publisher Vivek Badhwar

Editorial Consultants

Dr. S.P. Sethi Rajeev Grover

Editorial Office

Competition Review Pvt. Ltd. 604 Prabhat Kiran, Rajendra Place, New Delhi-110125 Telephone: 011-25761086, 45113300

Advertisement Department

Mobile: 7827946708, 7827946709 E-mail: csr@competitionreview.in

Circulation & Subscription Departments

Telephone: 011-45113312 (Circulation) 011-45113305 (Subscription) E-mail: orders@competitionreview.in

CSR's New Official Facebook & Twitter Page

WE ARE ON

Facebook

/CSRmagazineofficial

witter /csr_csrmagazine

Join us today to get regular updates on exam tips, news, offers and expert opinions.

www.competitionreview.in

CUSTOMER CARE NUMBER : 7827946702

Vol. XVI No. 7

engineering Success review

August 2024 Pages 136

EDITORIAL

Learn From The Toppers How To Turn Your Dreams Into Reality ...4

COVER STORY

JEE (Advanced) 2024 Toppers' Success Stories ...5

CSR ENGINEERING COLLEGES SURVEY 2024

Words Of Wisdom From Luminaries Of Engineering Education In India ...9

PHYSICS

COMPLETE SYLLABUS OF CLASS XI & XII

UNIT 2: Kinematics ...89

MODEL TEST PAPER EAMCET Andhra 2025 ...97

CHEMISTRY

COMPLETE SYLLABUS OF CLASS XI & XII SECTION B : INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

UNIT 10: P - Block Elements Group-13 To Group-18 Elements ...105

MATHEMATICS

COMPLETE SYLLABUS OF CLASS XI & XII

UNIT 12: Vector Algebra ...119

OTHER FEATURES

Mumbai Coastal Road ...67

IIT Jammu: Creating Tomorrow's World Through Technological Interventions ...70

Directory Of Engineering Colleges ...131







Cover Story : p. 5



Mumbai Coastal Road : p. 67



IIT Jammu: p. 70

Latest Mock Tests From Top Institutes



...17

Medical IIT-JEE Foundations



CAREER POINT

...45







India Wins T20 World Cup 2024

IAS MOCK TESTS

From India's Top Institutes

UPSC CSE (PRELIM) 2024
Learnings and Way Forward

IAS Topper 2023-24
Talks To You

LATEST WHO'S WHO

SOLVED PAPERS
UPSC * IBPS
SSC * MAT * SBI

The NEET-UG And Other Exams Fiasco

The 2024 G7 Summit In Italy

C. Naidu Takes Oath As Andhra CM For Fourth Time

Hemant Soren Sworn In As Jharkhand Chief Minister

Russia & North Korea Sign Strategic Partnership Deal

Cyril Ramaphosa Begins 2nd Term As South African President

GST Collections Increase To Rs. 1.74 Lakh Crore

Core Industries Post 6.3% Growth In May 2024

TOP MEDICAL COLLEGES IN INDIA



Group Discussion

Facing The Interview Board

OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE

ROUND-UP



Your favourite magazine is now available in Digital Version also. Simply login to www.competitionreview.in

and access the CSR eMagazine.

> Founder & Editor S. K. Sachdeva

Managing Director Vandana Badhwar

> Director Sales Vijay Lakshmi

Executive Publisher

Vivek Badhwar Editorial Office

Competition Review Pvt. Ltd. 604 Prabhat Kiran,

Rajendra Place, New Delhi-110125 Phone: 011-25761086, 45113300

Advertisement Department Mobile: 7827946708, 7827946709 E-mail: csr@competitionreview.in

Circulation & Subscription Departments

Phone: 011-45113312 (Circulation) 011-45113305 (Subscription) E-mail:

orders@competitionreview.in

Facebook

f /CSRmagazineofficial

tter



FOR ONLINE CSR SUBSCRIPTION & BOOKS PURCHASE

1. For online Subscription of CSR & other Magazines and purchase of latest books, please visit

www.competitionreview.in

- 2. Select the desired subscription term/purchase term and fill in address details.
- Payment : Credit / Debit Card.

Start Your Journey To Success Immediately.

E-mail: orders@competitionreview.in

CUSTOMER CARE NUMBER : 7827946702

CISIR

EDITORIAL

You Are What You Think ...6

COVER STORY

India Wins T20 World Cup 2024 ...7

ANALYSIS OF CURRENT ISSUES

The NEET-UG And Other Exams Fiasco ...9 The 2024 G7 Summit In Italy ...12

BURNING TOPICS

CURRENT EVENTS OF NATIONAL & INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE

India ...15; The World ...21 Indian Economy ...27 Latest Who's Who ...133 Who? What? When? Where? Why? How? ...204 Persons In News ...206

CIVIL SERVICES SPECIAL

UPSC CSE (Prelim) 2024:

Learnings And Way Forward ...33 —Prof. V.P. Gupta, Rau's IAS Study Circle Exclusive Interview With IAS Topper 2023-24 -Ms. Aishwaryam Prajapati (10th Rank) ...136

LATEST MOCK TESTS

FROM INDIA'S TOP INSTITUTES UPSC Civil Services Prelims Exam Rau's IAS Study Circle ...79

ForumIAS ...91; Aarvam ...121

SPECIAL ANNUAL FEATURE

Current Events Of National Importance ...139

How Do The People Of India Vote In Elections? -By Wing Commander Dinesh Mathur ...35

SUCCESS IN INTERVIEWS

Facing The Interview Board ...38

TOP MEDICAL & DENTAL COLLEGES IN INDIA

A Comprehensive Guide Studying Medicine In India ...71 Top Medical Colleges In India ...72 Top Dental Colleges In India ...75

CSR ESSAY CONTESTS

Freedom Of Speech ...65 No Vice Like Avarice ...66 Failures Are The Stepping Stones To Success ...67 Essays Announcement ...69 Winners Of CSR Essay Contests ...199

SOLVED QUESTION PAPERS

100 Expected Questions OGK ...41 UPSC C.I.S.F. Asst. Commandants (Exe.) LDCE ...45 SBI Probationary Officers' Exam ...55 SSC Combined Graduate Level (Tier-II) Exam ...157 Management Aptitude Test (MAT) ...167 IBPS Common Recruitment Process (CRP) For Officers And Office Assistants In RRBs ...174 Interpersonal Skills Incl. Communication Skills ...179

Sports Plus ...195

OTHER FEATURES

Indian National Movement ...61 Constitution Of India ...63 BBC: Mastermind India ...70

Forthcoming Exams ...197; Word Power ...198 Improve Your Personality ...201

SPECIAL BOOKLET

Vajirao & Reddy Institute ...95-114



India Wins T20 World Cup 2024: p. 7



The World: p. 21

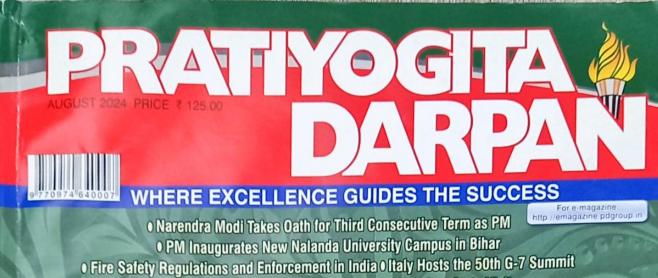


Latest Who's Who: p. 133



Latest Mock Tests From India's Top Institutes: p. 77

-14111



Bangladesh PM Sheikh Hasina Arrives on Two-Day State Visit

O Pakistan, Panama, Somalia, Denmark and Greece Elected UNSC Non-permanent Members

• India Hosts the Antarctic Parliament • Third Advance Estimates of Agricultural Crops for 2023-24

Second Advance Estimates of Horticultural Crops for 2023-24

MSP for Kharif Grops for Marketing Season 2024-25 Announced

O Panel Proposes Upto 50% Assured Pension to Govt. Employees

• Kavli Prizes 2024 • Global Peace Index 2024 • WEF Global Energy Transition Index 2024 • French Open 2024



AYUSHI PRADHAN AIR 36 : CSE 2023



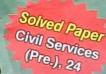
KASTURI SHA AIR 68 : CSE 2023



FABI RASHEED AIR 71 : CSE 2023



GARIMA MUNDRA AIR 80 : CSE 2023



Model Papers Outtarakhand PSC (Pre.) SSC Combined Graduate Level





www.pdgroup.in

Contents

Regulars

- 4 To Our Readers
- 7 Editorial

News and Events

9 Nation this Month



- Address by the Hon'ble President of India Smt. Dropadi Murmu to Parliament
- 75 World this Month



- 32 Regional News
- 34 National and International Updates

Career News

- 43 Employment and Career News
- 43 Forthcoming Competitive Examinations
- 44 India Win T-20 World Cup 2024
- 46 Sports World
- 49 Science & Technology

AUGUST 2024 YEAR 19 ISSUE 215

Current Affairs

- 55 Memorable Points
- 57 Economic Scenario



67 Environment, Ecology, Biodiversity and Climate Change Round-up

INSPIRING YOUTH : INTERVIEWS

72 Ayushi Pradhan Topper—Civil Services Exam., 2023 (36th Rank)



74 Kasturi Sha
Topper—Civil Services Exam., 2023
(68th Rank)



76 Fabi Rasheed Topper—Civil Services Exam., 2023 (71th Rank)



79 Garima Mundra Topper—Civil Services Exam., 2023 (80th Rank)



FOCUS O

- 81 (1) Gender Gap and Gender Inequalities in India
- (2) Disparities in Consumption Patterns Among Different Socio-Economic Groups
- 95 (3) Modi 3·0 : Expectations and Challenges from the Coalition Government

World Panorama

- 97 (i) India and Greece : New Strategic Convergence
- 99 (ii) India's Neighbourhood First Policy : An Assessment

Personality Development

102 Climbing the Career Ladder

ARTICLES

International Relations Article

103 Impact of EU Elections on South-East Asia

Ethical Article

Use of Unethical Means in Public Examinations :

Medical Science Article

107 Survey on AYUSH (July 2022 to June 2023)

Social Issues Article

108 An Ageing India : The Magnitude and The Multitude

National Security Article

National Security Doctrine in India : Need and Importance

Art and Culture Article

Cultural Significance of Uttarakhand's Joshimath and Kosiyakutoli

Agricultural Article

114 Krishi Sakhi



Indian Polity Article

115 Women Representation in India's Parliament : Measuring Progress Analysing Obstacles

Climate Change Article

117 India's Climate Diplomacy : New Priorities and Policy Options

Economics and Commerce Article

119 Unincorporated Sector of India

121 Important Concepts in News

126 Compendium

129 Prominent Historical Personalities of India

131 Current Questionnaire

135 Trade and Industry



SOLVED QUESTION PAPERS

UPSC Civil Services (Pre.) Exam., 2024 : General Studies-I

SOLVED MODEL PAPER

Forthcoming S.S.C. Combined Graduate Level (Tier-I) Exam.

166 Forthcoming Uttarakhand P.S.C. (Pre.) Exam. :
General Studies-I

YOUR PAGES

179 Essay Contest

181 Debate Contest

184 Concentric Quiz

187 Results

Test Your Knowledge

The views and opinions expressed in Pratiyogita Darpan are those of the authors & contributors and don't necessarily reflect those of the publisher or the editor.







131-8mg

Features

36

COVER STORY

HEARTS OF STEEL

Four riveting stories that paint a vivid picture of bravery, sacrifice, and the profound impact war on the human spirit.

- 37 The Soldier's Saga
 BY DIKSHA DWIVEDI, FROM
 NIMBU SAAB: THE BAREFOOT
 NAGA KARGIL HERO
- 40 Love's Labour Lost
 BY GAURAV C. SAWANT,
 FROM DATELINE: KARGIL:
 A CORRESPONDENT'S
 NINE-WEEK ACCOUNT
 FROM THE BATTLEFRONT
- 43 A Wound
 Worth Wearing
 BY SHIKHA AKHILESH
 SAXENA, FROM NATION FIRST
- 45 The General and I
 BY RAJEEV BAKSHI

46

Too Much?

New studies show that even moderate drinking is a health hazard. Here's a frank look at the toll alcohol takes on the body.

BY BRAD BADELT

56

HEART

Small Business, Big Heart

Caring is part of the deal at family-run shops.

BY SCOTT GRILLS

60

DRAMA IN REAL LIFE

When a Snake Fell from the Sky

The woman thought that was bad. Then the hawk swooped in.

BY DEREK BURNETT

68

YOUR TRUE STORIES

Freaky Phobias

Just because it doesn't make sense doesn't make it any less scary.

BY RD READERS

72

TRAVEL

Full Steam Ahead!

I got the chance to drive the world's last scheduled steam train.

80

WHO KNEW?

Your Job is What?

Looking for a career change? Check out these unusual gigs.

BY SUSANNAH HICKLING

88

BONUS READ

The Sound of Silence

How shutting up for three months and walking nearly 1,000 km transformed my life.

BY D.G. MARSHALL



Departments

8 Over to You

A WORLD OF GOOD

11 Brick by Tiny Brick

EVERYDAY HEROES

12 Taking on Goliath
BY ANU PRABHAKAR

SMILE

16 This Bacon Fakery Must Stop

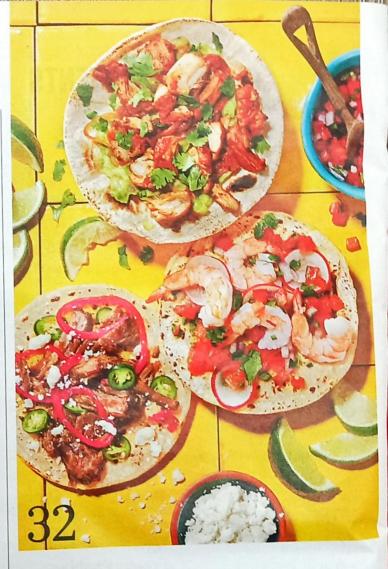
13 THINGS

18 About Shipwrecks
BY LISA FIELDS

IT HAPPENS ONLY IN INDIA

78 Candy Crush Curriculum, and More





QUOTABLE QUOTES

107 Salman Rushdie Sanjana Jatav, Groucho Marx and More

TRUSTED FRIEND

116 Be Your Own Friend by Krishi Shah

Better Living

LIFE LESSON

22 Spill the Beans

HEALTH

26 Stressed and Worn Down

BY MELISSA GREER

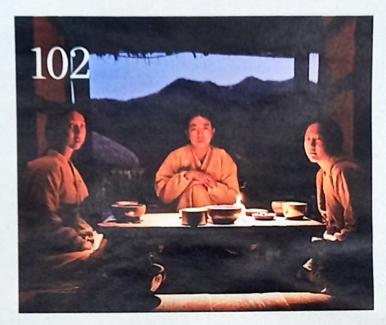
NEWS FROM THE WORLD OF MEDICINE

30 Vegan Diets for Heart Health, Can Al Spot Skin Cancer? and More

BY SAMANTHA RIDEOUT

FOOD

32 Tasty Tacos
BY RENÉE S. SUEN



Culturescape

RD RECOMMENDS

102 Pachinko, The Untold Story of Books, and More

STUDIO

106 Lionel Wendt's Man with Printed Sarong

BY ZEENAT NAGREE

ME AND MY SHELF

108 Prashanth Srivatsa's 10 Favourite Books

Brain Games

110 Brain Teasers

113 Word Power

115 Trivia

Humour

21

Humour in Uniform

29

As Kids See It

35

All in a Day's Work

54

Life's Like That

98

Laughter, The Best Medicine

NOTE TO OUR READERS

You may see pages titled 'An Impact Feature' or 'Focus' in Reader's Digest. This is no different from an advertisement and the magazine's editorial staff is not involved in its creation in any way.

Your story, letter, joke or anecdote may be used by Trusted Media Brands, Inc. and its licensees worldwide in all print and electronic media, now or hereafter existing, in any language. To the extent that your submissions are incorporated our publication, you grant us a perpetual, irrevocable, royalty-free right to use the same. You warrant that: you are the owner of all the rights to the submitted material and have the authority to grant the rights herein without restriction; the material is your original work, and that the material does not infringe or violate any copyright, right of privacy or public or any other right of any third party, or contain any matter that is libelous or otherwise in contravention of the law; to the extent the material shared by you includes any of your personal details, you expressly waive your right to a future claim or enjoinment. In the event of a claim or liability on account of the above warranties, you will be required to indemnify u We regret that we cannot acknowledge or return unsolicited pitches or submissions. It may also take some time for you submission to be considered; we'll be in touch if we select your material. Selected items may not be published for six months or more. We reserve the rights to edit and condense your submissions including letters. We may run your item in any section of our magazine, or on www.readersdigest.in, or elsewhere. Not all submissions are compensated, unle specified in the invitation for entries or through express communication by the editorial team. We do not offer kill feet for story commissions that cannot be published in print or on www.readersdigest.in for any reason. Personal information limited to full name and city/town location will be used as part of the credit or by-line of your submission, if published All other personal contact information is used solely by the editorial team and not shared with any third party. Reques for permission to reprint any material from Reader's Digest should be sent to editor.india@rd.com.